

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF EDUCATION

1936



BLOOMFIELD, NEW JERSEY

BOARD OF EDUCATION

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WILLIAM A. ELLIS, Vice-President

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WILLIAM A. ELLIS

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RUTH MORRISON

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DR. ARTHUR G. PILCH

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FRANK J. HOCHSTUHL, Jr., Secretary

EDGAR S. STOVER, Superintendent of Schools

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

Office of Superintendent of Schools
Bloomfield, N. J.

June 30, 1936.

*To the Board of Education,
Bloomfield, N. J.*

I herewith submit my eighth annual report covering the public schools of Bloomfield, New Jersey, for the school year 1935-1936.

A very significant feature of the Bloomfield school system is stability. This is due, very largely, to the co-operative relationship existing among the Board of Education, the teachers and the community. The emphasis is on the teacher and the child as the all important factors in our educational program. Teachers have an opportunity to practice their own methods independently with the least possible interference.

The objectives of our schools are as follows: (1) to so educate our children that they may be able to get the greatest values out of life in later years by helping them, as far as possible, to develop their individual talents and abilities and at the same time overcome their handicaps; (2) to have them acquire a growing desire to give as much as possible to the lives of others, freely are they receiving and freely should they give; (3) to help them prepare for the kind of life work for which they may be adapted. Our teachers recognize that youth must be trained to be able to make adjustments and adapt themselves to changes which must come to them in their social and economic life.

A desirable inter-school spirit among the pupils is being developed by athletics and other contests which are becoming more popular each year. All of our elementary schools were members of both the basket ball and baseball leagues sponsored by the Recreation department of our town.

The membership in our Junior Red Cross was practically 100%. Activities include school assemblies, visits, entertainments and gifts of toys and games, many of which are made by the pupils themselves in shops and class rooms. The Junior Red Cross program is adaptable to all ages of pupils and is considered as the great opportunity to educate children in giving and to teach them the interdependence of all.

School costs have been absorbing an increasing portion of public revenue over a long period of time. There are several reasons for this steady increase in the cost of public education. There are more children remaining in school each year. Not so long ago more

than half of the students dropped out toward the close of the fifth or sixth grade. Today a very large part of the school population remains to graduate from high school. There is also the need to pay better salaries for better trained teachers. Our teacher training institutions now require three and four years preparation before prospective teachers are certified. We shall soon be confronted by a large turn-over in our teacher personnel unless we can assure our teachers of a living wage and more. Many of our teachers are being offered much better salaries elsewhere and a number have accepted these offers and consequently we have lost some of our best teachers during the past year. New subjects have been introduced in our curriculums, many of them more costly than the former traditional ones. More pupils are taking more different subjects, thereby requiring more space. More interest is manifested in our General Science work in the Elementary schools.

Early in the school year there was prepared and distributed to all school employees a detailed set of rules and regulations pertaining to our Health program. This booklet met with favor and a large number of copies were distributed to many school districts in every county of the state.

We regret to note the passing of Harry R. Koehler, a teacher in the high school for nearly twenty-two years, who met an untimely death.

The close of the school year brought with it the retirement of Miss Anne M. Smith, a teacher in the high school for a period of twenty-four years. The high esteem in which Miss Smith was regarded was evidenced by the fact that the high school faculty gave her a farewell party regarded as one of the outstanding events of the year.

The splendid co-operation of the Board of Education, principals, teachers and all other employees has been responsible for the achievements attained during the year, and to them the public owes a debt of gratitude.

Respectfully submitted,

EDGAR S. STOVER, Superintendent.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH EDUCATION

Due to the splendid cooperation of the Principals, Teachers, League for Friendly Service, Board of Health, Mountainside and Community Hospitals, Anti-Tuberculosis Clinics and other organizations of the town the Medical Department of the schools has been enabled to carry on its work more effectively than ever before.

At the beginning of the year it was decided to adopt rules and regulations for the department of Health Education which have been of great value to our town and throughout the state.

The following is a detailed report of the Medical Inspectors and Nurses.

Number of schools examined	11
Number of children examined and re-examined	5,904
Number of treatments and advisements given in school.....	4,446
First aid to accidents	44
Personal hygiene talks and personal advice	1,267
Visits made to homes, clinics, and hospitals	961
Parents' visits to schools to consult doctors and nurses.....	414
Children examined by the doctors and nurses for contagious diseases and skin condition	762
Eyes tested by the nurses	1,260
Children found with defective vision	172
Defective vision corrected with glasses	73
Eye operations to correct defects	5
Ears tested with Audiometer by the nurses	1,306
Children found with defective hearing at least 12%.....	53
Number of children found with enlarged and diseased tonsils.....	776
Number of children operated on for tonsils and adenoids	122
Number of children weighed and measured during the year.....	7,306
Number of children underweight at least 7%	907

Special Physical Examinations Recommended by Nurses to Doctors

Nervous defects	79
Orthopedic defects	11
Underweight	9
Enlarged glands	52
Heart	43
Lungs	15
Appendix	24
Thyroid	7
Anemia	4
Eczema	14
Hernia	4
Diabetes	2
Acne	47
Tuberculosis	10

Children Excluded from School by the Doctors and Nurses

Suspected Mumps	97
Suspected Scarlet Fever	20
Suspected Measles	34
Suspected Whooping Cough	15
Suspected Chicken-pox	50

Sore Throats	260
Rash	20
Pneumonia	2
Grippe	10
Meningitis	2
Trench Mouth	7
Pink-Eye	52
Scabies	28
Impetigo	154
Ringworm	33
Athlete's Foot	4
Streptococci Infection	4
Gingivitis	3
Torticollis	2
Congenital Hip	1
Sinus Condition	2
Mastoid	1
Speech	2
Pediculosis	52

Dental Clinic

The following ten schools were examined:

School	No.	No. Exam.	Notices	Requests	Family Dentist
Berkeley	2	551	292	89	79
Brookside	3	346	164	108	71
Center	4	266	127	16	27
Brookdale	5	353	128	16	45
Carteret	6	502	265	88	33
Fairview	7	430	232	81	86
Watsessing	8	408	240	55	55
Liberty	10	63	51	6	3
Franklin	11	329	198	27	10
Demarest	12	484	256	94	64
Number in poor condition					209
Number in fair condition					1,769
Number needing attention					1,754
Total examinations					3,732

Clinic Operations

Number of appointments	1,155
Number of patients	340
Completed to good condition	226
Special examinations	207
Treatments (general)	290
Zinc Oxide treatments	77
Silver nitrate treatments	23
Copper alloy fillings	8
Silver amalgam fillings	404
Cement fillings	56
Porcelain fillings	84
Temporary fillings	27
Novocain injections	519
Extractions	526
Deciduous teeth extracted	303
Permanent teeth extracted	223
Cleaned	120
Cyst removed	6
X-rays taken	16

SCHOOL SAVING FUND

At the beginning of the school year, with the cooperation of The Bloomfield Savings Institution, the method of handling our school savings was changed whereby each pupil was given a personal pass-book which showed the weekly deposits and the balance standing to the credit of the depositor. It is gratifying to note that the total amount of deposits and savings increased almost three fold over last year.

Statement for 1935-1936

Total number of deposits during the year	74,000
Total amount collected during the year	\$32,618.44
Total amount withdrawn during the year	\$ 9,486.75
Total amount on deposit at end of year	\$23,131.69
Total number of accounts at the close of the year	4,708

SUMMARY BY SCHOOLS

School	No.	No. of Accounts	Amount Saved
High School	1	979	\$ 4,577.36
Berkeley School	2	582	3,194.19
Brookside School	3	305	1,896.65
Center School	4	281	1,358.05
Brookdale School	5	180	1,303.98
Carteret School	6	578	2,622.00
Fairview School	7	340	1,653.12
Watsessing School	8	257	1,159.73
Park School	9	451	2,135.02
Liberty School	10	66	349.24
Franklin School	11	271	995.83
Demarest School	12	418	1,886.52
Total		4,708	\$23,131.69

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

DAY SCHOOLS

Net Enrollment 1935-1936

No. 1. High School	2,068
No. 2. Berkeley School	776
No. 3. Brookside School	497
No. 4. Center School	408
No. 5. Brookdale School	519
No. 6. Carteret School	790
No. 7. Fairview School	578
No. 8. Watsessing School	581
No. 9. Park School	448
No. 10. Liberty School	76
No. 11. Franklin School	441
No. 12. Demarest School	619
Total	7,801

ENROLLMENT BY YEARS

1873	796	1905	2247
1874	874	1906	2425
1875	887	1907	2562
1876	931	1908	2629
1877	957	1909	2688
1878	1034	1910	2751
1879	1015	1911	2966
1880	817	1912	3174
1881	860	1913	3372
1882	924	1914	3550
1883	908	1915	3738
1884	905	1916	3933
1885	964	1917	3962
1886	981	1918	4290
1887	972	1919	4307
1888	998	1920	4372
1889	1046	1921	4301
1890	1008	1922	4697
1891	1036	1923	5007
1892	1124	1924	5215
1893	1161	1925	5429
1894	1187	1926	5655
1895	1408	1927	6034
1896	1382	1928	6543
1897	1477	1929	6803
1898	1643	1930	7086
1899	1678	1931	7334
1900	1760	1932	7547
1901	1774	1933	7756
1902	1972	1934	7720
1903	2102	1935	7915
1904	2153	1936	7801

DAYS' ATTENDANCE

1902	244,000	1919	633,000
1903	264,000	1920	611,000
1904	288,000	1921	654,000
1905	308,000	1922	698,000
1906	337,900	1923	760,000
1907	350,000	1924	797,000
1908	371,000	1925	844,000
1909	380,000	1926	845,000
1910	392,000	1927	932,000
1911	431,000	1928	1,003,000
1912	455,000	1929	1,122,519
1913	489,000	1930	1,103,029
1914	521,000	1931	1,234,539
1915	552,000	1932	1,304,038
1916	579,000	1933	1,314,722
1917	591,000	1934	1,232,762
1918	585,000	1935	1,253,848
1936	1,242,748		

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Bloomfield, N. J., July 1, 1936.

To the Board of Education:

Ladies and Gentlemen:

I hereby submit the Annual Financial Statement of the Board of Education of The Town of Bloomfield for the school year 1935-1936:

RECEIPTS

Balances July 1, 1935, as follows:

Current Expenses	\$ 99,047.80
Repairs and Replacements	26.73
Manual Training	1,785.05
Capital Outlay	383.19
Library	37.80
Received from State, Current Expenses	\$200,665.86
“ “ Town, Current Expenses	409,612.00
“ “ Town, Repairs and Replacements	28,400.00
“ “ Town, Manual Training	9,242.00
“ “ State, Manual Training	6,071.56
“ “ State, School Libraries	120.00
“ “ Town, School Libraries	300.00
	654,411.42

Received from Other Sources:

Tuition	\$ 9,714.00
Sale of Supplies, Fines, etc.	1,345.18
Rental of School Buildings	1,619.00
Sale of Manual Training Supplies	252.01
Fire Insurance Rebates	5,162.96
	18,093.15
Total receipts	\$773,784.64

DISBURSEMENTS

Current Expenses:	
Administration	\$ 17,126.15
Teachers' Salaries	522,689.21
Clerks' Salaries	10,513.74
School Supplies, Office Expenses, etc.	24,420.79
Text Books	15,803.56
Janitors' Salaries and Wages Other Employees....	57,265.34
Janitors' Supplies	9,412.79
Fuel, Light and Power	27,523.00
Attendance Officer	1,812.84
Medical Inspection—Nurses' Salaries, etc.	10,962.35
Tuition	1,467.36
Insurance Premiums	5,938.82
Transportation	9,332.83
Telephone Service and Incidental Expenses.....	1,177.18
Pensions	278.01
	\$715,723.97
Manual Training:	
Teachers' Salaries	\$ 10,950.55
Material and Supplies	5,460.29
	16,410.84
Library:	
Books	\$ 413.70
	413.70
Repairs and Replacements:	
Buildings	\$ 27,072.92
Grounds and Walks	1,134.15
Engineers' Equipment	219.66
	28,426.73
Total Disbursements	\$760,975.24
Balances in hands of Custodian, June 30, 1936:	
Current Expenses	\$ 11,442.33
Capital Outlay	383.19
Library	44.10
Manual Training	939.78
	12,809.40
Total Expenditures and Balances.....	\$773,784.64

Respectfully submitted,

FRANK J. HOCHSTUHL, JR.,

Secretary—Board of Education.

LIST OF GRADUATES

No. 1—HIGH SCHOOL, JANUARY, 1936.

Walter T. Aleckner, Jr.	Raymond Martin Walsh
Andrew M. Anderson	Irwin Wasserberg
Jack Raymond Anderson	Jonathan Camp Way
Charles Elwood Barmore	Arthur M. Westervelt
Harry K. Bennett	George W. Wright
Francis V. Bonkowski	Hubert Zawicki
Anthony John Castagno	Marie Adams
David Cornelius Cunard	Aileen Adele Ayers
Charles Ivin Evans	Dorothy J. Best
Irving Quentin Feinberg	Dorothy F. Britton
George Robert Flood	Eve Budris
Alfred Emil Folbrecht	Jeanne Metz Caesar
Bertram H. Freeman	Dorothy R. Carswell
Chauncey W. Garnes	Gertrude L. Catlow
Kenneth Lloyd Greenland	Muriel H. Chamberlin
Wilson Hepple	Mildred T. Covello
Nahtan L. Hersh	Claire J. De Moyne
Howard Hoffman	Althea Ruth De Pasqual
Edward Kenneth Hopping	Helen Dobkowski
George Robert Hutchinson	Barbara Elizabeth Drabble
Theodore John Jarmusz	Alice Agnes Draeger
Howard N. Kane	Ericka Erickson
Wilfred Arthur Kedderis	Dorothy May Essig
Charles Donald Kerr	Jane R. Faber
Howard T. King	Eleanor T. Frick
Francis John Kliminski	Regina M. Geminder
Arthur P. Knieriemen	Helen Gertrude Geyer
Arthur Edward Lape	Alice M. Gibbons
Teddy Lapinski	Margaret E. Gregory
Thompson J. Lawson, Jr.	Sarah M. Gross
Burtis E. Lawton	Mabel R. Haacke
John Thomas Lennon	Ruth Kathryn Hampe
Walter Phillip Luthy	Muriel Elizabeth Higgins
Henry MacDonald	Eleanor Ann Janocko
Morris M. Macy	Audrey M. Jones
Sidney Mason	Anna H. Kochel
Charles N. Morgan, Jr.	Greta Krantz
Paul Moritz	Alice Joanne Law
Harold George Olsen	Ellen Elizabeth Lee
Carl E. Pearson	Mae Lillian Meinderman
Gordon Edward Poole	Josephine M. Montini
John Kenneth Prout	Beryl Moormann
Finlay Remington	Alice G. Nelson
William F. Rogers, Jr.	Ruth Catharine Nuse
John Stanley Rostkowski	Alice Gertrude Orr
William George Schautz	Lois Adelaide Osborne
Stephen Van C. Schuyler	Laura M. Pesda
George R. Schmehsahl	Helen Poland
George A. Senior	Viola Margaret Saporito
Richard Wallace Smith	Marian Rebecca Smith,
Francis W. Tennyck	Muriel Kay Smith
Russell Walter Thoenig	Evelyn Rita Steenwerth
William Duncan Torrance	Margaret Elizabeth Strevig
Richard W. Turnbull	Adele Mary Syloski
Richard A. Wadsten	Vera Taberner
Alan Robert Wagner	Elizabeth Taton

Margaret Arndt Todd	Florence Eleanor Webber
Mae Anna Twist	Mathilde V. Wesoloski
Anne Van Den Heuvel	Frances Bernice Williams
Ruth Van Riper	Ruth Amelila Williams
Jeanne Katherine Wathey	Elizabeth Anne Wilson
Helene C. Zimmer	

HONOR STUDENTS

Margaret Elizabeth Strevig	Anna H. Kochel
Arthur M. Westervelt	Mae Anna Twist
Helene C. Zimmer	Sarah M. Gross
Eleanor Ann Janocko	Margaret Arndt Todd
Raymond Martin Walsh	Alice G. Nelson
Ruth Kathryn Hampe	Wilfred Arthur Kedderis
Anthony John Castagno	Muriel Elizabeth Higgins

No. 1—HIGH SCHOOL, JUNE, 1936.

CLASSICAL COURSE

Elizabeth Emmons	Helen Marion McNeely
Barbara F. Fuess	Martha P. Snyder

TECHNICAL COURSE

Robert Parker Allen	Fred P. Lobban
Donald Pierce Campbell	Louis William Otterbein, Jr.
Robert W. Hanson	Julius Pearlman
Norman E. Jennett, Jr.	Walter Merle Smith, Jr.
John H. Lenaeus	Charles Tinsley Steel
Burton Robert Lester	Albert Henry Welle
Richard Yoder	

GENERAL COLLEGE COURSE

Charles H. Angstadt, Jr.	Harry C. Wohlferth
Stephan Batich	Sol A. Yasney
Albert B. Booth	Beatrice Stein Barclay
Robert Fred Buhbe	Ruth Olive Betts
William Francis Crowe	Carolyn Morgan Blamey
La Roy Quintin Davidson	Frances Westervelt Boyd
Edward Francis Dean, Jr.	Jane Brittain
Thomas Richard Fitzgerald	Beatrice F. Brodo
Franklin Henry Fribourg	Helen Joanne Brzezinski
John Thomas Garnevicus	Ellen Jean Bush
Murray Francis Hepple	May G. Danner
Russell Louis Hompesch	Irene E. Ehrmann
Richard K. Honaman, Jr.	Ruth Elaine Fielding
Halsey Preston Hunt, Jr.	Dorothy Fisher
Richard J. Lempka	Helen Evelyn Frey
Clement Lukawitz	Alice Gaines
Joseph Walter Lyons	Shirley Eleanor Ginns
Charles L. G. McConnell	Estelle Goldstein
Francis Joseph McDonald	Irene Margaret Hamilton
William Marriott, Jr.	Grace Hampson
John Franklin Meredith, Jr.	Constance Harvey
Harold James Myers	Ruth Virginia Herrmann
William Stephen Orlowsky	Jean Crandol Hoff
Carl Stier	Jeanne Marie House
Harold Louis Straube	Katherine Barr Johansen
Richard Edward Struble	Verna May Johnson
Robert Lindley Swenson	Janet Elsa Kopf
James Walter	Albertina F. Kubic

Mildred Evelyn Lawrence
Ruth Violet McClain
Harriet Anna Marquardt
Doris Morton
Betsy Osborne
Margaret Alice Parkhill
Shirley Pfeffer
Dorothy Phillips

Edna Frances Richter
Virginia Rumsey
Evelyn A. Santoro
Muriel Yvonne Sculthorpe
Evelyn P. Shoudy
Virginia Helen Taylor
Elsie Dagny Thegerstrom
Elsie Lucille Widland

GENERAL COURSE

Harry Wilson Baker	Van Cortlandt H. Simpson
Joseph John Biesiadecki	Emil Michael Skarbek
Raymond Frederick Carew	Harry E. Smith
David Hepburn Charles	Joseph Charles Stanley
Edwin Frederick Dahl	Donald Holden Stott
John Joseph Dauster	Bert V. Strandberg
Douglas Robert Davidson	Kathleen Scanlon
Charles J. De Piano	Addison Worthington
Otto Joseph Deus, Jr.	William Paul Yost
Edward J. Florczak	Malin Frank Zergiebel
Howard R. Francis, Jr.	Florence E. Acken
Willard Edward Funk	Effie Paula Beyersdorfer
Charles William Hahn, Jr.	Dorothy Helen Brown
Henry Taylor Hamilton	Dolores Mae DePue
Andrew Julius Haug	Margaret Mary Fitzpatrick
George Denis Higgins	Sophie D. Glowacz
Walter Joseph Jarmusz	Ann Best Hammond
Thomas Joseph Kane	Emma C. T. Holtgren
Douglas Edwin Lambert	Helen M. Junge
Vincent Peter Markese	Norma S. Krach
Walter Vincent Muraski	Althea Margaret Ritscher
Earl William Neigh	Catherine Mary Treiber
Nils Alfred Nelsen	Jane Elizabeth Van Ness
Walter Felix Nowoslawski	Mary Elizabeth Wilkes
Gunnard E. Pierson	Bertha E. Young
Charles Gaston Rodgers	Evelyn Young

ACCOUNTING COURSE

Theodore S. Altoz	Thelma M. Anderson
Victor Kent Boughton, Jr.	Dorothy Eleanor Baldwin
John Le Roy Bruns	Alice Doris Conlon
George Stephen Eakley	Margaret Beatrice Greig
Herbert Richard Groves	Marjorie Jagger
Robert H. Gurney	Marion Christine Johnson
Charles Francis Kavanaugh	Marjorie Ethel Johnson
John Edwin Keeting, Jr.	Marion Rae Leonard
Lawrence Anthony LaVella	Eleanor M. McCormick
Frank M. Leo	Margaret Anne McGlone
Donald Edward Lingard	Marie Maiorano
John Charles McGrath	Maybelle Mathilda Pezold
William Arthur Sands	Helen Marie Roche
Stanley A. Sivik	Lillian Louise Scharfenberg
John Joseph Smith	Esther May Wheeland
Frank Milton Valerian	Helen Marie Wujek
John F. Van Wyk	Myrtle L. Zepernick

SECRETARIAL ACCOUNTING COURSE

Edward John Borowy	T. Franklyn Nelson
Milton Joseph Bzdek	Joseph Richard Prill
George Paul Dsurney	Evelyn Marie Bergmann

Anna Bondar	Jane Cecelia Gleason
Margaret Mary Broderick	Adele Lake
Sophie Burakowski	Helen Irene Mueller
Eleanor Theresa Caprio	Stephanie D. Murawski
Eleanor Marie Conroy	Dorothy Teresa Smith
Lillian Fischer	Evelyn Stone
Cecelia Fruchtmann	Marjorie Ann Taylor

SECRETARIAL COURSE

Eileen Veronica Hughes	Muriel Helena Smith
Edna Marie MacDowell	Billie Beatrice Spirt
	Dorothy Marie Stinn

GENERAL COMMERCIAL COURSE

John P. Brownlie	Lenore R. Klingenstein
Michael Mark Kapschue	Beatrice Leona Lynch
Theodore John Kowalski	May E. Miller
Walter G. Rezinski	Ann Douglas Reid
Helen Jean Addison	Ruth Gladys Smith
Lorraine M. Armstrong	M. Elizabeth Thompson
Dorothy M. Heinzerling	Eleanor Emily Voorhees
Mabel J. Helle	Madeline Marie Wertz

Dorothy Lou Willetts

HONOR STUDENTS

In order of rank in class.

Janet Elsa Kopf	Margaret Alice Parkhill
Barbara F. Fuess	John H. Lenaeus
Richard Edward Struble	Estelle Goldstein
Helen Evelyn Frey	Elsie Lucille Widland
Irene E. Ehrmann	Martha P. Snyder
Alice Gaines	Mildred Evelyn Lawrence
Helen Irene Mueller	Carolyn Morgan Blamey
Joseph John Biesiadecki	Elizabeth Emmons
Verna May Johnson	Julius Pearlman
Burton Robert Lester	Helen M. Junge
Albertina F. Kubic	Irene Margaret Hamilton
Donald Pierce Campbell	John Thomas Garnevicus
Fred P. Lobban	Evelyn Young
Marjorie Ann Taylor	Albert Henry Welle

James Sherwood Walter

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES BY YEARS

Year	Diplomas	Year	Diplomas	Year	Diplomas
1876	11	1892	12	1907	17
1877	5	1893	18	1908	18
1878	5	1894	10	1909	25
1879	2	1895	15	1910	14
1880	No record	1896	12	1911	20
1881	No record	1897	8	1912	30
1882	No record	1898	8	1913	36
1883	6	1899	12	1914	57
1884	12	1900	9	1915	56
1885	8	1901	18	1916	47
1886	4	1902	13	1917	53
1887	13	1903	15	1918	63
1888	9	1904	17	1919	53
1889	10	1905	10	1920	63
1890	6	1906	19	1921	77
1891	15				

Year	Diplomas	Year	Diplomas	Year	Diplomas
1922	55	1927	115	1932	236
1923	80	1928	117	1933	282
1924	80	1929	160	1934	277
1925	105	1930	163	1935	326
1926	109	1931	177	1936	350

No. 9—PARK SCHOOL, JANUARY, 1936

John W. Allen	Lucretia M. Elam
Carol F. Allin	John Esposito
George A. Amussen	Charles A. Feitner, Jr.
Frank Anderson	Almon S. Fish
Marion L. Andrews	Betty A. Fitzgerald
Charles Anthony	T. Richard Fitzgerald
Norma E. Backstrom	Helen E. Fitzsimmons
Harry Baker	Irene E. Foley
Lawrence Baldwin	John C. Foster
Joseph J. Bernasky	Earl Frank
Ellis E. Bloomfield	Mary Frank
Elizabeth F. Blum	Henry J. Frayne
Beverly M. Bolan	Michael Frazzano
Robert Bollinger	William R. Fried
Paul W. Bondar	Charles E. Fulbeck
Royal K. Boone	Robert W. Furr
Charles W. Bower, Jr.	Anthony V. Galioto
Margaret Rose Boylan	Joseph Galioto
Alexander Boyt, Jr.	Wanda K. Gallman
Henry Bracaglia	Isabel G. Gallivan
Eleanor E. Brant	Madeline C. Ganser
Alnetta H. Bright	Regina A. Garb
John E. Brockelman	Gertrude L. Garriga
Jeanne E. Brown	Owen N. Giertsen
Dolores F. Buie	George W. Gillian
John Buttitta	Robert L. Gleason
Marguerite C. Byrne	Chester R. Glowacz
Mary P. Byrne	Janet M. Glowczynsky
Bob Callaghan	Doris E. Godwin
Arthur W. Camp	Jean Grace
William R. Canals	Carol Greene
Frank L. Candito	William E. Greenip
Peter J. Capezio	Dorothy M. Griffith
Frank P. Carollo	Dorothy F. Groenendyk
James A. Carpenter	Arthur L. Gruttadauria
Theodore L. Clapp	Jennie J. Guarneri
Doris M. Clark	Abraham Guglielmino
John R. Clarkson	Adele Guth
Dorothy A. Cohen	Elmer W. Hague
Victoria F. Conradt	Betty S. Hall
Jack T. Conway	Timothy S. Harris
Albert D. Corbett	Norman Harrison
Ruth F. Dafter	Kenneth S. Harvey
Dominick Delli Santi	William H. Haulman
Helen C. Dickson	Arthur Henderson
Lillie J. Dirreto	James W. Herbert
Florence Dispenziere	M. Jean Hetebrugge
Fred Durney	Freddrick R. Heyer
John A. Dunn, Jr.	Robert A. Hill
Walter Eakley	Ronald C. Hill
Marjorie G. Eckel	Thornley S. Hoch
Jeanne B. Edwards	Raymond G. Hochstuhl

Henry W. Hochuli, Jr.
 Fred J. Hoffman, Jr.
 William S. Hosek
 Edward R. Howering
 Grace R. Ireland
 Edith F. Jacobus
 Charles Jasik
 Elvie E. Johanson
 Justine S. Johnson
 Lillian V. Johnson
 Justine W. Jung
 Mary E. Kaiser
 Melva D. Kellstrom
 Betty J. Kelly
 Emilie Marie L. Kerner
 Evalyn M. Kessler
 Nettie Lou Keyler
 Sigmund J. Kinder
 Dorothy M. Kliminski
 E. Lois Kolter
 Andrew Kostochka
 Olga S. Kowalski
 Robert I. Krohn
 Albert C. Larsen
 Edith Larsen
 Betty J. Lawrence
 Robert W. Lawrence
 Paul B. Lewis
 Audrey Lloyd
 John S. Lobell
 Samuel B. Logan
 Thomas F. Longo
 Evelyn M. Lynch
 Marie E. Lyons
 Constance L. MacDowell
 Bobby A. Mack
 George Maguire
 Joseph A. Manzione
 A. Theresa Marchigiano
 Walter W. Markowitz
 Barbara Ruth Marshall
 Norma M. Martens
 William H. Martin
 Margaret A. McAusland
 Grace M. Medicke
 Georgette D. Mendles
 Dante Mercurio
 Edith A. Mertz
 Charles R. Meyer
 Anna Michalowski
 Marion M. Miller
 Ann A. Miraglia
 Janet M. Molkenthin
 Robert Moore
 Jane E. Mosher
 Mary E. Nagle
 Gennard D. Napolitano
 Henry A. Nelson
 Morris Nelson
 Marie Nenno

Marion Ninger
 Gloria R. Nostrand
 Ralph A. Nye
 John J. Oates
 Helen L. Olin
 Fred C. Ott, Jr.
 Heavenly Ourganian
 Frank Pakasinski
 Lucille J. Palis
 Vincent S. Palladino
 Josephine J. Pascyk
 Lillian L. Paxton
 Ralph Penberty
 Alva E. Phelan
 Eleanor F. Phillips
 Betty L. Pierson
 Walter Piorkoski
 Louis Pirrello
 Rosalie L. Plaia
 Harry J. Porciello
 Richard H. Post
 Charles C. Prall
 James J. Raffino
 Earl Rapp
 Madeline G. Recenello
 Marie Reddan
 Franklin J. Rhodes
 Doris M. Rogers
 Muriel E. Roome
 Harry C. Rosen
 Robert B. Ross
 Adele V. Satkus
 Clarisse J. Scandella
 Edna Van Schaack
 John F. Schappell
 Marion C. Schapp
 Alexander Scherer
 Herman Schleif
 Irma F. Schmidt
 C. Glen Schueler
 George Schwartz
 Raymond G. Schweiker
 Anna Belle Schwenk
 Joan E. Seaton
 Christina C. Selkirk
 Albert F. Scharp, Jr.
 Nellie N. Sheyka
 Wilbur C. Shipley, Jr.
 Evelyn D. Silverman
 Katharine M. Simcox
 Barbara Sinkowitz
 Billy Skrips
 John E. Slater, Jr.
 Laura E. Smith
 Stanley G. Smith
 John Silvik
 Olga A. Specian
 Terry T. Spitz
 Jean M. Stanton
 William D. Stearn

Bertha V. Steen
 Mary A. Stivale
 John S. Stork
 Eleanor O. Stone
 Evelyn T. Strandvold
 Walter W. Suckle
 Stephen C. Taber
 Phyllis Terlizzi
 Michael D. Testa
 John S. Thompson
 Tony J. Torsiehl
 Clara F. Valentine
 Robert Van Dessel
 Violet M. Vincent
 Charles J. Wade

Marion R. Walrath
 Dorothy I. Welkind
 Ruth M. Welle
 George D. White, Jr.
 Allen D. Williams
 Haldane H. Wilson
 Thomas L. Wilson
 John F. Wisneski
 Joseph Wojcik
 Stephen H. Wood
 Jennie M. Yanowski
 Mildred V. Yonkers
 Ruth C. Zeidler
 William C. Zeppelin
 Fredrick A. Ziegler

PUPILS RECEIVING CERTIFICATES

John J. Buggy
 Drew C. Cato
 Clinton B. Eull, Jr.

Peggy Geckler
 John G. Konzi
 Daniel P. Markese

HONOR ROLL

First	Laura E. Smith
Second	Alexander Boyt, Jr.
Third	Marion M. Miller
Fourth	Edith A. Mertz
Fifth	Anthony V. Galioto
Sixth	Ruth F. Dafter
Seventh	Norma E. Backstrom

No. 9—PARK SCHOOL, JUNE, 1936

Phyllis Allen
 L. Ivar Anderson
 Mary M. Anderson
 Catherine A. Apito
 Jean M. Armstrong
 Helen V. Avery
 James Ayre
 Jean Ayre
 Richard C. Axt
 Dorothy A. Baker
 Irene Baldwin
 Ruth Baldwin
 Gordon H. Banks
 Wilhelmina L. Barbarosa
 Rose Barbieri
 Jean E. Bartolet
 Grace Bascatte
 Clifford R. Beach
 Madeline E. Beckwith
 Myron M. Beim
 William C. Bennett
 Leslie P. Bertram
 John T. Biglin
 Doris L. Bishop
 M. Jané Blanchard
 Dorothy M. Bollinger
 Jacqueline Bollinger
 Dorothy Grace Bolton
 Fletcher R. Bowman

Angelo A. Bracaglia
 Jean A. Brady
 Ralph C. Brown
 Mary P. Bruce
 Elsie B. Buchanan
 Jean Mary Buffington
 Harold P. Buist
 Merle W. Burdette
 Patricia H. Burton
 Florence R. Byrne
 Wallace Carman
 Alex J. Casale
 Augusta Chiarello
 Joseph C. Chimeleski
 Verner D. Christensen
 Christina Clark
 Merridy C. Coates
 Winifred M. Conklin
 Lillian M. Conner
 Helen L. Cook
 Muriel E. Cook
 Amedo J. Coraggio
 Josephine L. Corbeletti
 Gerald R. Covello
 Peggy K. Crelin
 Wallace Daneski, Jr.
 Ruth E. Davis
 Katherine M. De Augustine
 Marguerite L. De France

Joseph P. De Lorenze
 Anthony De Stefano
 Frieda B. Deyter
 Fannie A. Di Geno
 Theresa Loretta Di Geno
 Drusilla A. Dirgo
 Kathleen P. Donahue
 Helen W. Dooley
 Shirley Drake
 Paul S. Driscoll
 Phyllis M. Du Bois
 Walter H. Dunnican
 Alexine J. Dyson
 Naomi Eberiel
 Genevieve Whitford Elam
 Marion I. Elliott
 Ingastina Elmdahl
 Thelma L. Elsenius
 Henrietta A. Farrand
 Anna K. Ferrara
 Estelle C. Fine
 Edwin F. Finkler
 Ina Finnigan
 Arthur Fiore
 Eleanor R. Fischer
 Frances L. Fischer
 Margaret R. Fitzgerald
 Peter A. Flannery
 Otto N. Fleig
 Virginia A. Fleming
 Mary Fortunato
 Albert H. Foster
 Florence E. Frint
 Charles G. Fries
 Harvey L. Fruchtman
 Gloria R. Fuller
 Walton C. Fuller
 Sarah M. Gabriel
 Fred Gaffney
 Peter Galoto
 George J. Gass
 Frank A. Gauerke
 Norma E. Gerling
 Robert C. Giardino
 Anna Marie Giarrusso
 James T. Gibbons
 Doris E. Gilbert
 Beverly J. Ginns
 Virginia R. Giordano
 Robert W. Gowen
 Virginia D. Grohe
 Jack M. Gross
 Robert W. Guay
 John Lewis Haase Jr.
 Walter M. Haase
 William J. Haight
 Rees G. Hanbury
 Edward F. Harrigan
 Doris Haselnus
 Pauline Hattauer

Ruth L. Hausamann
 Crane C. Hauser
 Horace Heaton
 George A. Helm
 Ralph D. Hill
 Edna L. Hinze
 Ida Elizabeth Holden
 Peter J. Hollod
 Ruth D. Honaman
 Frances E. Hopping
 Margaret E. Hornbeck
 Marjorie E. Hosmer
 Pearl E. Hossic
 James W. Huey
 Doris E. Hughes
 Charles F. Hummel
 A. Jean Ibsen
 Mary A. Intile
 Robert C. Iseman
 Henry Ivin
 Jeannette L. Jarry
 Betty Marie Johnson
 Robert W. Jones
 Walter H. Jones
 Ernest J. Kabert
 Madeline F. Kappelmeier
 Elsie Katz
 Rose Katz
 W. Delano Keller
 Henry F. Kiewra
 Grace R. Kleinknecht
 Anthony J. Kliminski
 Paul J. Kliminski
 Edward J. Knipper
 Mary Louise Koehler
 Wanda A. Koczot
 George C. Kohler
 Raymond G. Kopf
 Alice Korocy
 Stanley Kosalka
 Margaret E. Kousky
 David H. Kregg
 Robert D. Kriz
 Anna V. La Manna
 Richard G. Lamborn
 James Landrum
 Ruth G. Lee
 Caroline M. Lerew
 Helen V. Lloyd
 Agnes C. MacBurney
 John MacDonald
 Anna Theresa Maffei
 Wesley H. Magwood
 Wanda J. Major
 Thomas J. Mancuso
 Jeanne S. Mangen
 Harry D. Maple Jr.
 Anthony T. Marchigiano
 Laura L. Marshak
 Helen M. Marsh

Helen A. McCaffrey
 Isabel McCraven
 Eugene McCullough
 Francis McDermott Jr.
 William McDonough
 John J. McGrath
 Pearl E. McKeeby
 Eileen McLaughlin
 Margaret E. McMenamin
 Anna N. McQuaid
 Carolyn A. Meier
 Philip H. Miele
 Geraldine E. Miller
 Herta J. Modt
 Richard D. Mogia
 Horace W. Molyneux
 Amedeo J. Morelli
 Fred H. Mortimer Jr.
 Arthur Muldowney
 Carol V. Muskus
 Natalie W. Needham
 Salvatore Nenno
 Peggy Jean Newell
 Gerald C. Novotney
 Virginia L. O'Brien
 Walter T. Omelczuk
 Abraham Oybkhian
 Andrew J. Paris
 Richard J. Park
 Wallace J. Pasczyk
 Alice L. Payerl
 Geraldine Petersen
 Joseph T. Petrowski
 Frank A. Petrucci
 Raymond A. Pickell
 Paul A. Piefke
 James C. Pindar
 Phyllis E. Pitt
 Vincent W. Polk
 J. Jack Porciello
 Harold F. Post
 Leonore E. Potts
 Clark M. Price Jr.
 Mary I. Quarnstrom
 Geraldine Rafanello
 Fred J. Randles
 James A. Reid
 Evelyn M. Reilly
 Alice H. Repscher
 Arthur W. Rice
 Irene Ridings
 Edna M. Riker
 Ewen Ritchie
 Irene L. Robertson
 Paul W. Robinson
 Anna E. Roszkowski
 Beatrice A. Ruby
 Lottie V. Rusiecki
 Josephine M. Russo

Betty Rydman
 Nathalia J. Sabilo
 Ethel Salofsky
 Helen M. Satter
 Marion E. Schmidt
 Carl J. Schopfer
 Teddy F. Schulte
 Rita B. Schultz
 Helen M. Schumacher
 Charles A. Schweitzer
 William P. Scratchley
 Annie A. Selkirk
 Anna A. Serritella
 Peter A. Shanoski
 Lillian Shapiro
 Marjorie W. Sherwood
 Lawrence H. Shorter
 Herman Singer
 Kenneth A. Smith
 Newell R. Smith
 Robert A. Smith
 John L. Smollen
 William E. Snyder
 E. Floyd Soden
 Iris K. Sofield
 Gloria J. Solvik
 David Ordway Speir
 Sidney Spitz
 George J. Springer
 June D. Stager
 Shirley M. Sahl
 Irene Staviska
 Leroy O. Straight
 Eleanor Suppner
 Gene E. Swenson
 Marjorie C. Tannahill
 Vincenza S. Terlizzi
 Gertrude Lorretta Testa
 Marie L. Thomas
 Marilynn Tice
 Virginia Turner
 Irene T. Tuttle
 Andy P. Uditsky
 John B. Verdine Jr.
 Nick Vita
 Eugene F. Vreeland
 Robert Waddell
 Vivian R. Walton
 Kenneth Wangner
 William L. Ward, Jr.
 Sophie M. Waskiewicz
 Edwin Weber
 George T. Weber
 James A. Weins
 Gladys R. Wells
 Robbie Welsher
 Alida Weston
 Clifford L. Weston Jr.
 Mary C. Whalen
 Matthew G. Whelan

Carl H. William Jr.
Jeanette M. Wilson
Harriet M. Winkler
Robert W. Wright

Virginia Lois Wright
Louis T. Zappo
Harold R. Zepernick
William S. Zsiga

PUPILS RECEIVING CERTIFICATES

John J. Delaporte
Evelyn B. Dohrmann
Rodwell F. Garnes
Margaret Jane Lutes
Evelyn E. McCord
Candido A. Morelli
Thomas Neal
Walter Renner

William R. Riley
Philip P. Ripley
Walter D. Roberts
Robert T. Roscoe
Harold A. Sadowski
Albert Sibello
Edward W. Wells

HONOR ROLL

First.....	Mary M. Anderson
Second.....	Wesley H. Magwood
Third.....	Phyllis Allen
Fourth.....	Ruth D. Honaman
Fifth.....	Carl J. Schopfer
Sixth.....	Mary I. Quarnstrom
Seventh.....	Marion E. Schmidt

RULES AND REGULATIONS

Elementary Schools8:45 to 12:00 M.
1:15 to 3:15 P. M.

Morning Recess 10 Minutes

Kindergartens8:45 to 11:20 A. M.
1:15 to 2:30 P. M.

First Grades8:45 to 11:45 A. M.
1:15 to 3:00 P. M.

High School8:15 to 2:10 P. M.

School doors open 15 minutes before the school sessions begin and close 15 minutes after school is dismissed in the afternoon. From December 1 to March 30, the buildings are open during the noon hours.

The Superintendent of Schools may order half-day sessions because of weather conditions.

Excuses for absence or tardiness must be signed by the parent or guardian, and state that the absence or tardiness was with the knowledge and approval of the signer or the equivalent. All lessons may be counted zero until made up in a manner satisfactory to the teacher. No lesson may be made up until an excuse has been accepted.

No charitable appeals may be laid before any class.

No person may visit any school or class to see any teacher or pupils upon personal business of any kind during the school hours.

The schools are always open to the inspection of the public, and parents and citizens are cordially invited to visit them at any time.

Teachers are to be present at school 15 minutes before school opens and 15 minutes after school closes.

Teachers during the first five years of service in the Bloomfield school system may be allowed five days with full pay for personal illness. After five days, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period to be determined by the Board of Education.

From the end of the fifth year of service to the end of the tenth year, ten days may be allowed with full pay for personal illness. After ten days, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period to be determined by the Board of Education.

From the end of the tenth year of service to the end of the twentieth year, twenty days may be allowed each teacher with full pay for personal illness. After twenty days, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period to be determined by the Board of Education.

From the end of the twentieth year of service, as many days with full pay for personal illness may be allowed as the number of

years the teacher has served in the Bloomfield School system. After that number of days allowance, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period to be determined by the Board of Education.

When death or serious illness in the immediate family of a teacher calls him or her away from school work, an allowance of from one to five days with full pay may be made. After five days, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period not to exceed thirty days.

In case of a teacher's absence on account of a wedding in the immediate family, there shall be deducted the substitute's pay for a reasonable number of days.

Full deduction of salary is to be made for absence for reasons other than personal illness or death in the immediate family.

Full pay will be deducted for absence occurring on the day before or the day following any vacation period, except as provided for above.

All claims regarding absences must be presented in writing to the Secretary of the Board of Education within one week from date of the teacher's return to school.

The compensation of substitutes is \$4.00 per school day in Grades I to VIII, also in the Kindergarten, and \$5.00 in Grades IX to XII.

Principals will report in writing, monthly or oftener, failures of specialists or class teachers to be present upon the time set in the schedules and rules.

The duties of teachers include required attendance at school, grade, special and general meetings, not exceeding five in any one month. The duties of principals and specialists include required attendance at all meetings designated by the school authorities. Teachers and principals should visit the pupils homes in the performance of their educational obligations to circumvent truancy, to quarantine cases of suspected disease, and to consult parents in their children's interests.

Tuition for non-residents shall be as follows:

High School, \$120 per year.

Grammar Grades, \$50 per year.

Primary Grades, \$25 per year.

JANITORS

To be in building at 7 A. M., or as much earlier as may be necessary to have the building ready for school, and to remain as long as there are teachers or pupils in the building, except that a janitor shall not be requested to remain later than six o'clock, and shall not leave the building before five-thirty o'clock except by arrangement with the principal. The lunch period of the janitor will be arranged with the principal.

To take charge of the building during noon hour except when otherwise arranged with the principal.

To leave the buildings during school hours only with consent of the principals.

To sweep every room and hall every afternoon.

To empty all waste baskets every day.

To dust every room every morning before 8:30.

To clean thoroughly every blackboard once a week.

To clean every window inside three times each year.

To rake the yards and keep them clean.

To keep the lawns mowed.

To clear the sidewalk immediately after snowfall.

To fill all inkwells once a week and to clean them every fourth Saturday.

To visit his building in the care of the heating as late at night and as early in the morning as is found necessary to get the rooms heated properly before the opening of school.

To report pupils to principals for discipline when necessary.

To allow no pupils in or about the buildings until 15 minutes before the opening of school and after school has been closed for a half hour, unless accompanied by teachers, except in cases of extreme cold or storm and except when games are being conducted on the basketball courts.

To allow no loitering of pupils or others in groups about the grounds at any time, but to allow playing as instructed by the principal.

In bad weather the janitors may open the doors twenty minutes earlier than the usual time.

To make repairs at the request of principals.

To report all needed supplies to the principals in good season.

In addition to observing the above duties a janitor is at all times to consider himself under the general direction of the Principal of the building and the Superintendent of Schools.

CALENDAR FOR 1936-1937

FIRST TERM:

Begins Wednesday, September 9, 1936.

Ends Wednesday, December 23, 1936.

73 days

SECOND TERM:

Begins Monday, January 4, 1937.

Ends Thursday, March 25, 1937.

58 days

THIRD TERM:

Begins Monday, April 5, 1937.

Ends Friday, June 25, 1937.

59 days

190 days

HOLIDAYS:

Columbus Day.

Thanksgiving Day and day after.

Washington's Birthday.

Good Friday, March 26.

Memorial Day.